



IOJES is an international, peer-reviewed scientific journal (ISSN:1309-2707) is published five times annually-in March, May, July, September and November.

Volume 16, Issue 1, Year February - 2024

#### **Editors**

Dr. İbrahim Kocabaş (Fatih Sultan Mehmet Vakıf University, Türkiye)

Dr. Tuncay Yavuz Özdemir (Firat University, Türkiye)

Cite Factor  
Index Copernicus

#### **Language editing**

Language redactions of the papers are made by professional licensed institutions.

#### **Editorial Board**

Dr. Ali Balcı (Ankara University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Anne Conway (University of Michigan, USA)  
Dr. Catana Luminia (Institute of Educational Sciences, Romania)  
Dr. Christoph Randler (University of Education Heidelberg, Germany)  
Dr. Christopher A. Lubienski (University of Illinois, USA)  
Dr. Craig Berg (The University of Iowa, USA)  
Dr. David Bills (University of Iowa, USA)  
Dr. Estela Costa (University of Lisbon, Portugal)  
Dr. Fatih Kocabaş (Yeditepe University, Türkiye)  
Dr. François Victor Tochon (University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA)  
Dr. H. Gülru Yuksel (Yıldız Technical University, Türkiye)  
Dr. İsmail Önder (Sakarya University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Joanna Madalinska-Michalak (University of Warsaw, Poland)  
Dr. Lim Lee Hean (National Institute of Education, Singapore)  
Dr. Luis Miguel Carvalho (University of Lisbon, Portugal)  
Dr. Maria Tsouroufli (University of York, England)  
Dr. Mehmet Şahin (Necmettin Erbakan University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Metin Başarır (Sakarya University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Mitsuharu Mizuyama (Aoyama Gakuin University, Japan)  
Dr. Mustafa Özbilgin (University of East Anglia, England)  
Dr. Mustafa Özcan (Rhode Island College, USA)  
Dr. Olcay Kiremitçi (Ege University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Ömer Geban (Middle East Technical University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Semire Dikli (Georgia Gwinnett College, USA)  
Dr. Şerife Gonca Zeren (Yıldız Technical University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Yavuz Erişen (Yıldız Technical University, Türkiye)  
Dr. Zekeriya Nartgün (Abant İzzet Baysal University, Türkiye)

#### **Volume 16, Issue 1, February - 2024 Executive Peer-Reviewers**

Büşra Özmen Yağız (Firat University, Türkiye)  
Cenab Türkeri (Çukurova University, Türkiye)  
Eda Tekin (Yıldız Technical University, Türkiye)  
Ender Kazak (Düzce University, Türkiye)  
Murat Şengül (Nevşehir Hacı Bektaş University, Türkiye)  
Nurşat Biçer (Amasya University, Türkiye)  
Seçil Eda Özkayran (Bartın University, Türkiye)  
Sezgin Demir (Tashkent State University, Tashkent)  
Üzeyir Arı (Firat University, Türkiye)  
Vuslat Oğuz Atıcı (Mersin University, Türkiye)

© All rights reserved

#### **Contact Info.**

Address : Fatih Sultan Mehmet Vakıf University, Faculty of Education,  
Department of Educational Sciences Istanbul - Türkiye  
Telephone : + 90 542 325 1923  
E-Mail : info@iojes.net  
Web Site : www.iojes.net

**Publication Type:** Published in March, May, July, September and November.

#### **Indexing**

Education Abstract (H. W. Wilson)  
Education Full Text (H.W. Wilson)  
Turkish Education Index (TEI)  
EBSCO host Educational Sources  
ERA Routledge  
The Asian Education Index